## You Can Trust The Bible

- Christian Faith Based on Bible
- Bible Claims to be God's Word
- Skeptic Claims About The Bible
- Challenges to Our Faith

- Critical Thinking Skills
- Evidence for Truth of Bible
  - 1. Transmission of manuscripts
  - 2. Historical accuracy
  - 3. Prophecies fulfilled
  - 4. Science truths in the Bible
- Skeptics Claims Refuted



2 Tim. 3:16,17 2 Pet. 1:21 Is. 55:8,9 1 Cor. 2:16



#### Some Claims Made by Skeptics

- 1. The Bible is a book of myths
- 2. Gen. 1 and Gen. 2 are contradictory
- 3. Isaiah written after prophecies fulfilled
- 4. Sodom and Gomorrah never existed
- Moses could not write the first five books of the Bible
- 6. Science in the Bible is just fallacy
- 7. No evidence in the Bible (just faith)

## Challenges to Our Faith

- Challenges as a believer and scientist
  - Special and General Revelation
  - Does what I believe to be true match reality?
- Key challenges for our youth
  - Indoctrinated in secularism/evolution
  - No answers to the hard questions
- Recent poll: > 70% of youth leave the church after leaving home
- Roadblocks to Faith
- Lack of critical thinking skills



# More Than 60% of Youth Leaving the Church

- Pew Research
- Nehemiah Institute
- ♦ Barna Group
- Lifeway Research
- Answers in Genesis and the American Research Group



Public Religion Research Institute

Mike Riddle, Creation Training Initiative

#### Reasons Youth Leave The Faith

- Christianity is shallow and too exclusive
- Church appears to be anti-science
- Learning about evolution in college
- Lack of specific or scientific evidence for a creator
- The teaching of secularism and moral relativism
- College is a hostile



environment towards Christianity

Mike Riddle, Creation Training Initiative

#### Roadblocks To Faith

- 1. Lack of knowledge
- 2. Perceived hypocrisy
- 3. Turning away from sin
- 4. Pain and suffering
- 5. Perceived conflict between Science & the Bible
- 6. No answers from the Church to the hard questions





# Critical Thinking Skills

- Three critical thinking questions
  - How do you know it is true?
  - Has it ever been observed?
  - Are you making any assumptions?
- Recognize *fuzzy* and *magic* words
  - We believe, we think, could have
  - No observable evidence
  - Imagine, appeared, emerged, arose
- Recognize red flags
  - All, everybody, no real scientist, intolerant, sweeping generalities



FUZZY



#### 1. Reliable Transmission of the Bible

- Reliability depends on:
  - Number of copies of manuscripts
  - Time gap, original to earliest copy
- Dead Sea scrolls found 1947
  - Earlier (by 1000+ yrs) copies of OT manuscripts
  - Dated to 100-200 BC
- ♦ Earliest <u>NT</u> manuscript
  - Fragment of John's gospel
  - Dated to 125 AD
  - Referenced by church fathers



99.99% of originals reclaimed

#### Where Is The Dead Sea?







#### Manuscript Reliability

Work/Author	Date Written	Earliest Copy	Years Elapsed	Number of Copies
Caesar	100-44 BC	900 AD	1000	10
Plato	427-347 BC	900 AD	1300	7
Aristotle	384-322 BC	1100 AD	1500	49
Iliad (Homer)	900 BC	400 BC	500	643
Heridotus	480-425 BC	900 AD	1300	8
New Testament	40-95 AD	125 AD	30	25,000

#### 2. Historical Accuracy of the Bible

- ◆ <u>NT</u>: Gospel of Luke & Acts
  - Written by Dr. Luke
  - Eyewitness and Apostles reports
  - 32 countries, 54 cities, 9 islands
  - Exact titles of historical figures
  - Accurate history & geography
- **<u>OT</u>**: Ebla tablets found in 1974
  - Confirm biblical places
  - Confirm writing ability of Moses
- Confirmed by archaeology
  - Pool of Bethesda discovered
  - Archaeologists use Bible as guide









#### Where is Ebla?

Shekhna







Ruins of Ebla's Royal Palace



Clay Tablet at Ebla

#### 3. Fulfilled Prophecy of the Bible ◆ 27% of Bible prophetic (when written) 500+ of 1000+ prophecies fulfilled Mic. 5:2 Zech. 11:12 ♦ 300 prophecies about Messiah Jer. 50-51 109 fulfilled in His 1st Coming Ezek. 26 Is. 44:28 Birthplace, sold for 30 pieces Deut. 28:64 Prophecies about people, places Is. 11:11-12 Is. 61:1-2 - Fall of Babylon, Jer. 50-51 Luke 4:18-19 Destruction of Tyre, Ezek. 26 - Cyrus as ruler, **Is. 44:28** Prophecies about Jews - Dispersion and re-gathering ◆ Is. 61:1-2, Luke 4:18-19a - Dead Sea Scrolls

Tyre

July 332 B C

## 4. Biblical Truth in Science?

- We trust the Bible for <u>spiritual</u> truth
- <u>Archaeology</u>, <u>history</u>, <u>geography</u>, and <u>prophecy</u> confirm the truth of the Bible



- Do we trust the Bible for truth in <u>science</u>?
  - Astronomy, geophysics, geology, hydrology, meteorology, oceanography, physics, biology
- There are many biblical references to nature and natural processes
  - Authors use everyday language
  - Amazingly accurate statements
  - Anticipatory scientific insights in the Bible

#### Scientific Accuracy of the Bible

- Five categories: matter, space, time, force, action
- Biblical references to science:
  - Number of stars 10\*\*22
  - Earth as a sphere
  - Earth suspended in space
  - Earth spinning on its axis
  - Hydrologic cycle
  - Life is in the blood
  - Circumcision on day 8
- Science disciplines established by Bible-believing scientists

Gen. 1:1 Acts 7:22 Jer. 33:22 Is 40:22 Job 26:7 Job 38:14 Eccl. 1:7 Lev. 17:11 Lev. 12:3



## Scientific Disciplines Established by Bible-Believing Scientists

Discipline	Scientist		
Astronomy	Johann Kepler (1571-1630)		
Bacteriology	Louis Pasteur (1822-1895)		
Chemistry	Robert Boyle (1627-1691)		
Computer Science	Charles Babbage (1792-1871)		
Dynamics	Isaac Newton (1642-1727)		
Electrodynamics	Clerk Maxwell (1831-1879)		

## Skeptics' Claims Refuted

- I. The Bible is <u>NOT</u> a book of myths
- 2. Gen. 1 and Gen. 2 are <u>complementary</u>
- Isaiah written <u>before</u> prophecies were fulfilled – confirmed by <u>Dead Sea Scrolls</u>
- 4. Sodom and Gomorrah <u>Existed</u> confirmed by the <u>Ebla tablets</u>
- Moses <u>could</u> write first five books of the Bible – confirmed by <u>Ebla tablets</u>
- 6. Science statements in the Bible are <u>TRUE</u>
- 7. Evidence <u>confirms</u> the Bible (not just faith)

#### The Bible IS Trustworthy

- There are answers to skeptics
- Bible is a Book of Spiritual Truth
- Accurately Copied Over Time
- Confirmed by <u>Archaeology</u>, <u>History</u>, <u>Geography</u>, <u>Prophecy</u>
- Statements On <u>Science</u> Are True
- The Bible <u>IS</u> God's Word
- Know What, Why, and How To Defend What You Believe!



<u>1 Pet. 3:15</u> Jude 3 2 Cor. 10:4-5 Col. 4:6



♦ Know It! Live It! Share It! Defend It!

HeinzLycklama.com



Thank you for your attention!

Dr. Heinz Lycklama heinz@osta.com <u>HeinzLycklama.com</u> Messages: Lectures & Sermons

**ApologeticsForum.org** Helping Equip Believers in the Defense of The Faith